postmetry

F

What's inside the newsletter from

Fnac

Sender	info@fnac.com
Sending platform	Adobe Campaign
Sector	High-tech & electronics
Emails read	17 campaigns
Period	August – November 2026

Our address was subscribed in August 2026, after the CNIL recommendation was published (April 14, 2026).

Overall score

A B **C** 76/100 D E F

The main finding

Layout tables nested beyond the threshold measured on 17 campaigns.

It is the first of 9 points to fix. The highest score is deliverability (100/100), the lowest experience (38/100), better than 1% of the 640 brands measured.

Marketing
17 campaigns

August – November 2026 · calculated on 22 November

Compliance

84 /100



better than 98% of the 640 brands measured

Deliverability

100 /100



better than 43% of the 640 brands measured

Technical

63 /100



better than 14% of the 640 brands measured

Experience

38 /100



better than 1% of the 640 brands measured

9 points to fix

Each line leads to the criterion in its family, with the excerpt that establishes it and how to fix it.

Priority	**Layout tables nested beyond the threshold** Criterion “A shallow template” · Technical · measured on 17 campaigns Flatten the template: one content block per table, placed directly in the main column, with no wrapper table around each section.	−20 pts out of 20 in Technical
To review	**The message puts obstacles in the way of assistive technology** Criterion “The message stays readable with assistive technology” · Experience · measured on 17 campaigns Four fixes, all in the template: declare the message language on the <html> tag (lang="en" for an email in English), describe each content image in its alt attribute, mark layout tables with role="presentation", and write links that say where they lead rather than “click here”.	−15 pts out of 20 in Experience
To review	**Some links become invisible when images are blocked** Criterion “All links stay visible with images blocked” · Experience · on all 17 campaigns Every important action (main button, unsubscribe) exists as text or as an HTML button, not only as a clickable image.	−15 pts out of 15 in Experience
To review	**Preheader missing, too short or too long** Criterion “The message makes sense without its images, from the inbox on” · Experience · measured on 17 campaigns	−12.5 pts out of 25 in Experience
To review	**The HTML exceeds Gmail's clipping threshold** Criterion “HTML under Gmail's clipping threshold” · Technical · on 8 of the 17 campaigns	−11.8 pts out of 25 in Technical
To review	**Some tap targets are too small for a finger** Criterion “Tap targets large enough” · Experience · on all 17 campaigns	−10 pts out of 10 in Experience
Secondary	**The message cannot be rendered outside HTML** Criterion “The message can be rendered outside HTML” · Experience · measured on 17 campaigns	−9.7 pts out of 15 in Experience
Secondary	**No link leads to the privacy policy** Criterion “The message says who is writing and under which rules” · Compliance · measured on 17 campaigns	−9.7 pts out of 15 in Compliance
Secondary	**The recipient has no control over tracking** Criterion “The recipient keeps control over tracking” · Compliance · measured on 17 campaigns	−6.5 pts out of 20 in Compliance

15 criteria met, including « No open-tracking pixel » and « DKIM signature validated ». They are listed in their family, below.

Every send, at the time it arrived

One dot per message received by our subscription since August. Tap a dot to open it; the arrows move from one send to the next.

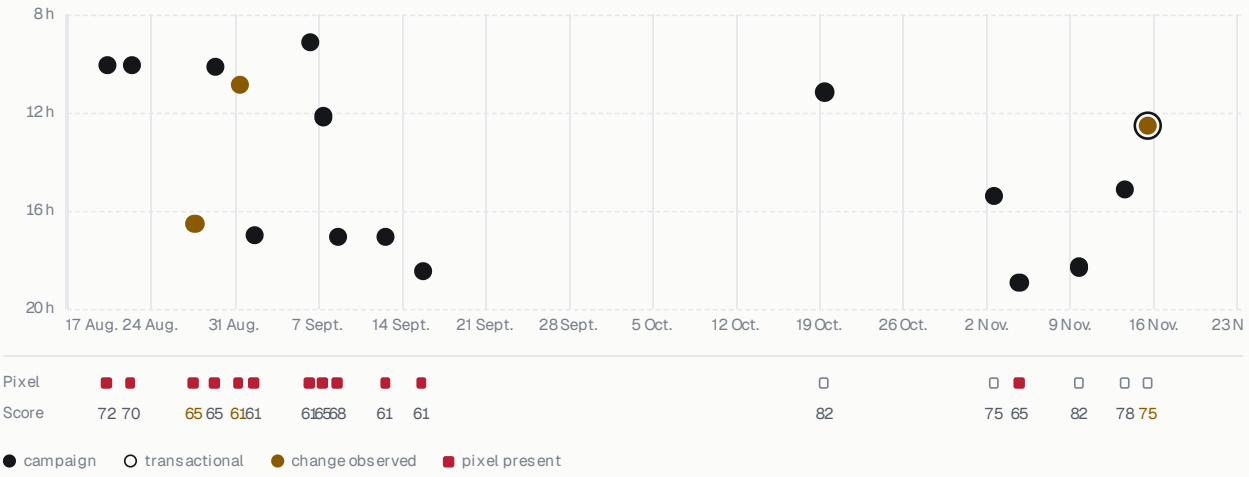
Technical reading of the send of Nov. 15, 2026 →

17
campaigns in 12 weeks
about one a week, from August to November

7 days a week
every day of the week
1 to 5 campaigns depending on the day

9 h – 18 h
arrival window
14 of the 17 campaigns

15 Nov.
last send received
« Black Friday : vous n'avez pas encore tout vu ! »



Campaign 17 of 17

Sunday 15 Nov., 12:30

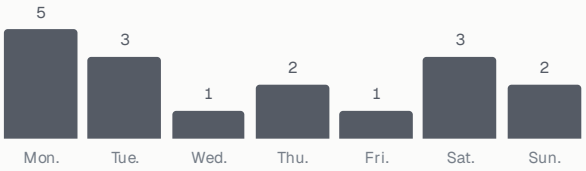
Black Friday : vous n'avez pas encore tout vu !

Type Marketing campaign
Score 75 / 100
Pixel None

Change observed on this send, to be confirmed by the next one.

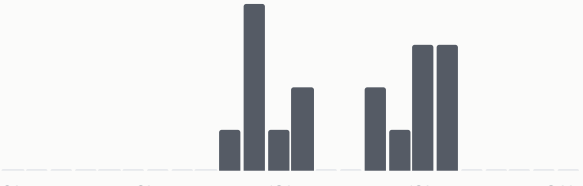
Sending day

Tap a bar to find its sends on the timeline.



Arrival time

Hour by hour, on the 17 campaigns.



3 changes observed since August

Each campaign is compared with the previous one, criterion by criterion.

27 Aug.	The detail of this change, criterion by criterion, is reserved for the Pro version. confirmed by the next campaign · the per-send score goes from 72 to 65
31 Aug.	The detail of this change, criterion by criterion, is reserved for the Pro version. confirmed by the next 2 campaigns · the per-send score goes from 65 to 61
15 Nov.	The detail of this change, criterion by criterion, is reserved for the Pro version. to be confirmed by the next send · the per-send score goes from 61 to 75

Criteria in detail

The 24 criteria + 1 bonus

15 met · 6 partly met · 3 not met · 0 not observable



Compliance

These checks cover what the send imposes on the recipient and what it leaves them: measurement of their behaviour, ways to leave, tracking of their objection.

Tracking pixels: the CNIL rule Method, Compliance family better than 98% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 84 pts out of 100 4 met · 2 partly met



Weight of each criterion in the score.

No open-tracking pixel — Met — 30 pts

No open-tracking pixel on the last 3 campaigns

30 points out of 30 — met on 3 of the last 3 campaigns.

Served from `reelevant.run`.

Met when no tracking pixel is present. A single pixel is enough for the criterion not to be met on an email.

CNIL 14/04/2026 · LIL art.82 · PM-PRIV-001 · The detection rule

Unsubscribing is possible and announced — Met — 15 pts

Unsubscribing is announced, in the header and in the body on 17 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

Met when the message announces unsubscribing in its headers, through a page rather than an email to write, and in its body. The detail says which of the two is missing. Not applicable to a transactional email.

What was measured — 2 met out of 2

- Unsubscribe announced in the header, through a page on 17 campaigns — Met
- Unsubscribe link in the body on 17 campaigns — Met

RFC 2369 · PM-PRIV-002 · RFC 2369 — The Use of URLs as Meta-Syntax for Core Mail List Commands (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2369)

The recipient keeps control over tracking — Partly met — 13.5/20 pts

No separate path to refuse tracking (11 of 12 campaigns concerned) (1 of 2 measures met)

13.5 points out of 20 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

How to fix it

A path separate from the unsubscribe link leads to a preference centre where the recipient can refuse tracking (opens, clicks) without unsubscribing. Most email platforms offer this page; otherwise it goes in the template footer, with its own link, named for what it does (“manage my preferences”, “refuse tracking”).

The page takes an afternoon to set up and then serves every send. It is what the CNIL recommendation expects from an email that measures how its readers behave.

Two measures: does the unsubscribe link go through a tracker, and does a separate path lead to a preference center or to refusing tracking? Neither establishes that a refusal succeeds — checking would require following the link, which would record a click on the sending platform's side. They describe the control left to the recipient, not the result they would get.

What was measured — 1 met out of 2

- Untracked unsubscribe link on 17 campaigns — Met
- No separate path to refuse tracking (11 of 12 campaigns concerned) — Partly met

CNIL 14/04/2026 · Postmetry · PM-PRIV-003

The message says who is writing and under which rules — Partly met — 5.3/15 pts

The message does not say under which rules the data is processed — 1 of 3 measures met

5.3 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

How to fix it

The footer of the message names the sender (company name, postal address) and links to its privacy policy with a direct link to the website, not through a tracking domain. These details go once into the base template and then appear in every send.

Nothing to lose: these lines already exist on the website; they only need to be carried over.

A commercial email must make it possible to identify the advertiser (CPCE, article L. 34-5), and the recipient must be able to know who processes their data. This indicator groups what a message can show of it.

What was measured — 1 met out of 3

- The message names its sender on 17 campaigns — Met
- No address allows a reply to the message (16 of 17 campaigns concerned) — Partly met
- No link leads to the privacy policy on the 17 campaigns concerned — Not met

CPCE L.34-5 · directive 2000/31 art.6 · CAN-SPAM · PM-PRIV-004

An untracked path leads to the site — Met

10 pts

An untracked path leads to the site on 17 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when at least one link in the message leads to the brand's site without going through a click counter.

Postmetry · PM-PRIV-005

No recipient identifier in the message — Met

10 pts

No recipient identifier in the message on 17 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when the recipient's address appears — neither in clear, nor encoded, nor hashed — in no URL and no proprietary header. Addressing headers do not count: they carry it by design.

Postmetry · RGPD art.4 en repère · PM-PRIV-020

Deliverability

100
out of 100

These checks read the authentication verdict set by our server when the message arrived. This verdict is dated by construction: we never recalculate it, which would query today's DNS rather than the DNS of the day the email was sent.

Gmail sender requirements ↗ (https://support.google.com/a/answer/81126)
Yahoo requirements ↗ (https://senders.yahooinc.com/best-practices/) Method, Deliverability family

better than 43% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 85 pts out of 85, scaled to 100 — 6 met



Weight of each criterion in the score.

DKIM signature validated — Met

20 pts

Valid DKIM signature on 17 campaigns

20 points out of 20 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when our receiving server validated the DKIM signature of the email.

RFC 6376 · RFC 8601 · PM-DELIV-001 · RFC 6376 — DomainKeys Identified Mail (DKIM) Signatures (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc6376)
RFC 8601 — Message Header Field for Indicating Message Authentication Status (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc8601)

DMARC alignment validated — Met — 20 pts

DMARC alignment verified on 17 campaigns

20 points out of 20 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when the domain shown in the sender matches the one that authenticated the message.

RFC 9989 · PM-DELIV-002 · RFC 9989 — Domain-Based Message Authentication, Reporting, and Conformance (DMARC) (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc9989)

DMARC policy that helps keep out some impersonation — Met — 15 pts

Active DMARC policy on 17 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when the published policy is “reject” or “quarantine”. A “none” policy asks nothing of mail providers: it is published with no effect on messages that impersonate the domain.

RFC 9989 §4.7 · PM-DELIV-003 · RFC 9989 — section 4.7, “p” tag (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc9989#section-4.7)

No SPF failure — Met — 10 pts

No SPF failure on 17 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when SPF does not fail. An SPF “none” alongside a valid DKIM and DMARC is a common and legitimate configuration: it is not penalized.

RFC 7208 · PM-DELIV-004 · RFC 7208 — Sender Policy Framework (SPF) for Authorizing Use of Domains in Email (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7208)

One-click unsubscribe, as defined by RFC 8058 — Met — 15 pts

One-click unsubscribe as defined by RFC 8058 on 17 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

Met when the “List-Unsubscribe” header carries an https address and “List-Unsubscribe-Post” is exactly “List-Unsubscribe=One-Click”. This is what Gmail and Yahoo require of bulk senders: the mailbox's button then acts without opening a page. Not applicable to a transactional email.

What was measured — 2 met out of 2

- The unsubscribe header carries an https address on 17 campaigns — Met
- One-click unsubscribe announced on 17 campaigns — Met

RFC 8058 · Gmail et Yahoo · PM-DELIV-005

A DKIM signature that covers what matters — Met — 5 pts

The DKIM signature covers what matters in the message on 17 campaigns

5 points out of 5 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

What the signature covers, not only that it passes: an algorithm accepted by RFC 8301, the whole body signed, the From, Subject, Date and List-Unsubscribe headers signed, a signature not expired on receipt. Not applicable without a DKIM signature.

What was measured — 3 met out of 3

- Accepted signing algorithm on 17 campaigns — Met
- Whole body signed on 17 campaigns — Met
- Essential headers signed on 17 campaigns — Met
- Signature valid on receipt — Not applicable

RFC 6376 · RFC 8301 · PM-DELIV-006

Technical

63
out of 100

These checks cover what email clients actually do with the message: truncation, style blocks removed, resources never loaded. Each threshold states where it comes from: the documented behaviour of an email client, a specification, or our own method.

Support by email client (caniemail) ↗ (https://www.caniemail.com/) Method, Technical family

better than 14% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 54 pts out of 85, scaled to 100

4 met · 1 partly met · 1 not met



Weight of each criterion in the score.

HTML under Gmail's clipping threshold

Partly met

132/25 pts

HTML over Gmail's clipping threshold (8 of 17 campaigns concerned)

132 points out of 25 — met on 9 of 17 campaigns concerned.

How to fix it

Weight comes down by removing unused CSS, deleting duplicated hidden blocks (mobile and desktop versions of the same content), removing comments and Outlook conditional code that is no longer needed, and embedding no base64 images. Most editors show the HTML weight before sending.

Above 102 KB, Gmail clips the message and shows "View entire message": the footer, the legal notices and the unsubscribe link drop out of the first read.

Met when the HTML part stays under 102 KB. Beyond that, Gmail cuts off the end of the message — and the end is where the unsubscribe link and the notices are.

Gmail · PM-TECH-001

A shallow template

Not met

0/20 pts

Layout tables nested beyond the threshold on the 17 campaigns concerned (0 of 1 measures met)

0 points out of 20 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

How to fix it

Flatten the template: one content block per table, placed directly in the main column, with no wrapper table around each section.

In a block-based editor, nesting usually comes from a section placed inside another, or a column inside a column. It is fixed once, in the template, not campaign by campaign.

The technical reading of the email gives the measured nesting and its threshold: it tells you when the fix has taken effect.

Met when layout tables are nested no more than 6 levels deep. Beyond that, the Word engine shared by desktop Outlook and the diverging clients each render the template their own way.

What was measured — 0 met out of 1

- Layout tables nested beyond the threshold on the 17 campaigns concerned Not met

Postmetry · PM-TECH-002

Well-formed HTML

Met

15 pts

Well-formed HTML on 17 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

A doctype, a character set declared in the document, balanced tags and unique identifiers. Each client repairs incomplete markup its own way, which is what makes rendering unpredictable. End tags that HTML makes optional do not count.

What was measured — 4 met out of 4

- Doctype declared on 17 campaigns Met
- Character set declared in the HTML on 17 campaigns Met

- Balanced tags on 17 campaigns Met
- Unique identifiers on 17 campaigns Met

WHATWG · PM-TECH-030

Every link leads somewhere Met

10 pts

Every link leads somewhere on 17 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when no link is empty, reduced to "#" or written as "javascript:". Such a link leads nowhere, and most clients neutralise it. Not applicable if the message contains no link.

Postmetry · PM-TECH-031

No remote stylesheet Met

10 pts

No remote stylesheet on 17 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 17 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Met when the message calls no external stylesheet, through "link" or "@import". Several clients never load them. A font stylesheet does not count: without it, the text falls back to another font.

caniemail · PM-TECH-020 · <link> in an email — support by client (https://www.caniemail.com/features/html-link/)

The message follows the shape of an email Met

5 pts

The message follows the shape of an email on 17 campaigns

5 points out of 5 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

Lines of 998 bytes at most, readable Message-ID and Date, a character set announced on every text part, a transfer encoding consistent with the content (RFC 5322, RFC 2045). Most servers tolerate these deviations, each in its own way.

What was measured — 5 met out of 5

- Lines of 998 bytes at most on 17 campaigns Met
- Well-formed Message-ID on 17 campaigns Met
- Readable date on 17 campaigns Met
- Character set announced on every text part on 17 campaigns Met
- Consistent transfer encoding on 17 campaigns Met

RFC 5322 · RFC 2045 · PM-TECH-010



Experience

Four questions about what becomes of the message once received: does it stay understandable, can the recipient still act, can a client render it, can a screen display it. Automatic detection only covers what is declared in the message.

WCAG 2.2 ↗ (https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG22/) Method, Experience family better than 1% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 38 pts out of 100

1 met · 3 partly met · 2 not met · 1 bonus



Weight of each criterion in the score.

The message makes sense without its images, from the inbox on Partly met

12.5/25 pts

Preheader missing, too short or too long on the 17 campaigns concerned (1 of 2 measures met)

12.5 points out of 25 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

How to fix it

A preheader of 40 to 130 characters, in real text, follows the subject in the inbox; every meaningful image has an `alt` attribute that says what it shows; the main message is in text, not inside an image. In the editor, the preheader is a dedicated field, and the `alt` is filled in image by image.

Half of readers see the message without images when it first opens. An `alt` and a preheader take a minute per campaign.

Met when the message keeps at least 200 readable characters with images blocked, and a preheader of 40 to 130 characters announces it in the message list. Without a preheader, the inbox shows the first text of the body instead — often “View in browser”.

What was measured — 1 met out of 2

- At least 200 characters remain readable with images blocked on 17 campaigns — Met
- Preheader missing, too short or too long on the 17 campaigns concerned — Not met

Postmetry · PM-EXP-001

The message can be rendered outside HTML — Partly met — 5.3/15 pts

No plain-text version accompanies the message (11 of 17 campaigns concerned) (2 of 3 measures met)

5.3 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

How to fix it

The text version (`text/plain`) comes with the HTML and carries the content and the links, not just a sentence saying “open this message in your browser”. Email platforms generate it from the HTML when the option is on (“auto-generate plain text”).

This is the version that watches, screen readers and some business clients read; spam filters also use it, comparing the two versions.

Met when a text version comes with the email and carries the essentials: at least 60% of its text and 80% of its links. A client that does not display HTML falls back on it; reduced to “view the web version”, it renders nothing.

What was measured — 2 met out of 3

- No plain-text version accompanies the message (11 of 17 campaigns concerned) — Partly met
- The text version carries at least 60% of the text on 6 campaigns — Met
- The text version carries at least 80% of the links on 6 campaigns — Met

Postmetry · PM-EXP-002

All links stay visible with images blocked — Not met — 0/15 pts

Some links become invisible with images blocked on the 17 campaigns concerned

0 points out of 15 — met on 0 of 17 campaigns concerned.

How to fix it

Every important action (main button, unsubscribe) exists as text or as an HTML button, not only as a clickable image. For an image button, an `alt` that names the action and a background colour on the cell keep the area visible even without the image.

With images blocked, an image button becomes an empty rectangle: the reader does not know where to click.

Met when no link is carried by a single image without alternative text: such a link leaves nothing on screen. Not applicable if the message contains no links.

Postmetry · PM-EXP-003

Tap targets large enough — Not met — 0/10 pts

Tap targets under the retained size on the 17 campaigns concerned

0 points out of 10 — met on 0 of 17 campaigns concerned.

How to fix it

Links and buttons are at least 24 px tall, with space between two neighbouring links; an HTML button (a table cell with background and padding) reaches that size without an image. Small footer links are separated by a line break rather than by a `|`.

On a phone, a target smaller than a finger gets missed or the tap lands next to it; 24 px is the WCAG 2.2 level AA minimum.

Met when no sized tap target falls below 24 px a side (WCAG 2.2, criterion 2.5.8). Only targets with a declared dimension are measured; the criterion's exceptions — a target within a line of text, sufficient spacing — are not. Not applicable if the message declares no dimensions.

WCAG 2.2 — 2.5.8 · PM-EXP-004 · WCAG 2.2 — Target Size (Minimum), success criterion 2.5.8, level AA (https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG22/#target-size-minimum)

The message stays readable with assistive technology

Partly met

5/20 pts

The message puts obstacles in the way of assistive technology — 1 of 4 measures met

5 points out of 20 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

How to fix it

Four fixes, all in the template: declare the message language on the `<html>` tag (`lang="en"` for an email in English), describe each content image in its `alt` attribute, mark layout tables with `role="presentation"`, and write links that say where they lead rather than “click here”.

The criterion detail shows which ones are missing from your emails; the others are already met.

A decorative image — divider, spacer — keeps an empty `alt=""`: that is what keeps it silent, not an oversight.

Declared language, described content images, layout tables marked as such, link texts that say where they lead: what a screen reader needs to render the message. The detail says which of these measures is missing.

What was measured — 1 met out of 4

- Message language declared on 17 campaigns — Met
- Some content images are not described on the 17 campaigns concerned — Not met
- Layout tables announced as data tables on the 17 campaigns concerned — Not met
- Some links do not say where they lead on the 17 campaigns concerned — Not met

WCAG 2.2 · RGAA · PM-EXP-005

HTML Standard — The lang and xml:lang attributes (https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/dom.html#the-lang-and-xml:lang-attributes)

HTML Standard — Requirements for providing text to act as an alternative for images (https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/images.html#alt)

The message declares its adaptation to screens

Met

15 pts

The message declares its adaptation to screens on 17 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 17 campaigns.

Met when the message declares its viewport and its adaptation to screen width. Without them, it displays on a phone at its original width, and is read by zooming and scrolling sideways.

What was measured — 2 met out of 2

- Viewport declared on 17 campaigns — Met
- Adaptation to screen width declared on 17 campaigns — Met

W3C · PM-EXP-026 · CSS Device Adaptation — the viewport tag (https://www.w3.org/TR/css-device-adapt-1/)
Media Queries Level 4 (https://www.w3.org/TR/mediaqueries-4/)

Dark mode declared

Bonus point not earned

+0 pts

The message does not declare its support for dark mode on the 17 campaigns concerned

0 points out of 5 — met on 0 of 17 campaigns concerned.

Earned when the message declares `color-scheme` or a `prefers-color-scheme` rule. No standard requires it — clients that force dark mode invert the colors themselves — but declaring it leaves control to the template rather than to the mail client.

caniemail · PM-EXP-027

Does this address really send Fnac's emails?

DKIM d=fnac.com · SPF pass · DKIM pass · DMARC pass · 17 campaigns

Across 17 campaigns from Fnac received at our addresses since August 2026:

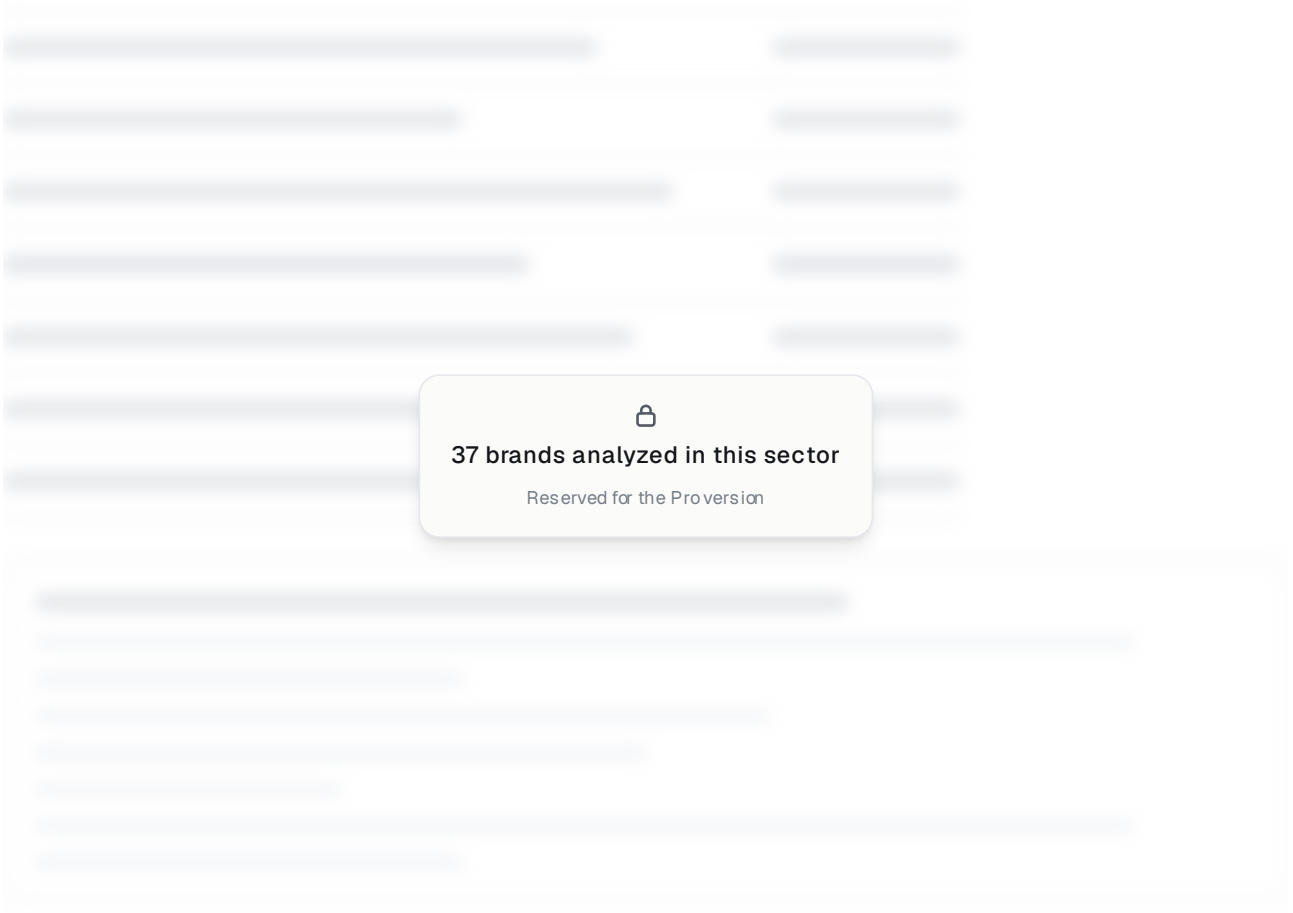
From field	`info@fnac.com` · 17 of 17
DKIM signing domain (d=)	`fnac.com` · 17 of 17
Verdict on receipt	**SPF** pass · 17 of 17 **DKIM** pass · 17 of 17 **DMARC** pass · 17 of 17

The verdict is the one the receiving server wrote in the Authentication-Results header when the message arrived: it is read, never recomputed.

These findings describe the emails received at our addresses. They say nothing about a message received elsewhere: the From field can be written freely, and only the headers of the message you received show the path it took.

Sector comparison

High-tech & electronics — 37 brands with at least one campaign analyzed. The shares below are counted on them, never on the catalog.



Reading notes

How to read this page

01 **A criterion that is not observable or not applicable leaves the calculation.** It stays listed, never counted as zero: its weight leaves the denominator rather than weighing as a failure.

02 Each line describes an **observable finding**, with the excerpt that establishes it. No legal qualification is ever attached to it.

03 The measurements come from **deterministic analyzers**: the same message always gives the same result, and a disputed finding can be redone identically from the archive.

04 Every share is published **on an observed basis**, and names it: “26 of 30 brands analyzed.” A brand with no email received enters no denominator.

05 The **deliverability score is borrowed**: its verdict comes from the server that received the message. All the other families come from our own analyzers.

Does this analysis speak to you?

Let's go through it together, in 20 minutes.

We go over the 9 points with you, the evidence for each and the order in which to fix them. By video call, no commitment.

Pick a time slot : https://cal.com/noam-ouaknine-ecibnn/20min (https://cal.com/noam-ouaknine-ecibnn/20min)

Get Fnac's changes
One email when a criterion changes state, nothing else.

Do you work at Fnac?
Claim the brand: transactional emails, alerts, dated evidence.

The Pro version
Full history, before and after, alerts.

This report can also be read online, with a preview of each email:
https://postmetry.com/en/marque/fnac/