postmetry

P

What's inside the newsletter from

Primark

Sender	no-reply@mail.primark.fr
Sending platform	Salesforce Marketing Cloud
Emails read	4 campaigns, 1 transactional
Period	November 2026

Our address was subscribed in November 2026, after the CNIL recommendation was published (April 14, 2026).

Overall score

A B **C** 76/100 D E F

The main finding

An open-tracking pixel is present on the last 3 campaigns.

It is the first of 7 points to fix. The highest score is deliverability (100/100), the lowest compliance (55/100), better than 84% of the 640 brands measured.

Marketing
4 campaigns

November 2026 · calculated on 22 November

Compliance

55 /100

better than 84% of the 640 brands measured

Deliverability

100 /100

better than 43% of the 640 brands measured

Technical

72 /100

better than 39% of the 640 brands measured

Experience

79 /100

better than 86% of the 640 brands measured

7 points to fix

Each line leads to the criterion in its family, with the excerpt that establishes it and how to fix it.

Priority

An open-tracking pixel is present

Criterion “No open-tracking pixel” · Compliance · on the last 3 campaigns

−30 pts
out of 30 in Compliance

```
<img src="https://image.mail.primark.com/lib/***/m/***/***" alt="" width="324"…
```

Salesforce Marketing Cloud: tracking is on by default for Email Studio sends and is set at the “send definition” level.

Priority

Layout tables nested beyond the threshold

Criterion “A shallow template” · Technical · measured on 4 campaigns

−20 pts
out of 20 in Technical

Flatten the template: one content block per table, placed directly in the main column, with no wrapper table around each section.

To review

Preheader missing, too short or too long

Criterion “The message makes sense without its images, from the inbox on” · Experience · measured on 4 campaigns

−12.5 pts
out of 25 in Experience

A preheader of 40 to 130 characters, in real text, follows the subject in the inbox; every meaningful image has an alt attribute that says what it shows; the main message is in text, not inside an image.

To review

Tracked unsubscribe link

Criterion “The recipient keeps control over tracking” · Compliance · measured on 4 campaigns

−10 pts
out of 20 in Compliance

Secondary

Some content images are not described

Criterion “The message stays readable with assistive technology” · Experience · measured on 4 campaigns

−8.8 pts
out of 20 in Experience

Secondary

No untracked path leads to the site

Criterion “An untracked path leads to the site” · Compliance · on 2 of the 4 campaigns

−5 pts
out of 10 in Compliance

Secondary

No doctype declared

Criterion “Well-formed HTML” · Technical · measured on 4 campaigns

−3.8 pts
out of 15 in Technical

17 criteria met, including « Unsubscribing is possible and announced » and « DKIM signature validated ». They are listed in their family, below.

Every send, at the time it arrived

One dot per message received by our subscription since November. Tap a dot to open it; the arrows move from one send to the next.

Technical reading of the send of Nov. 17, 2026 →

4

campaigns in 2 weeks

about 2 a week, in November

Thursday

favourite sending day

2 of the 4 campaigns

18 h

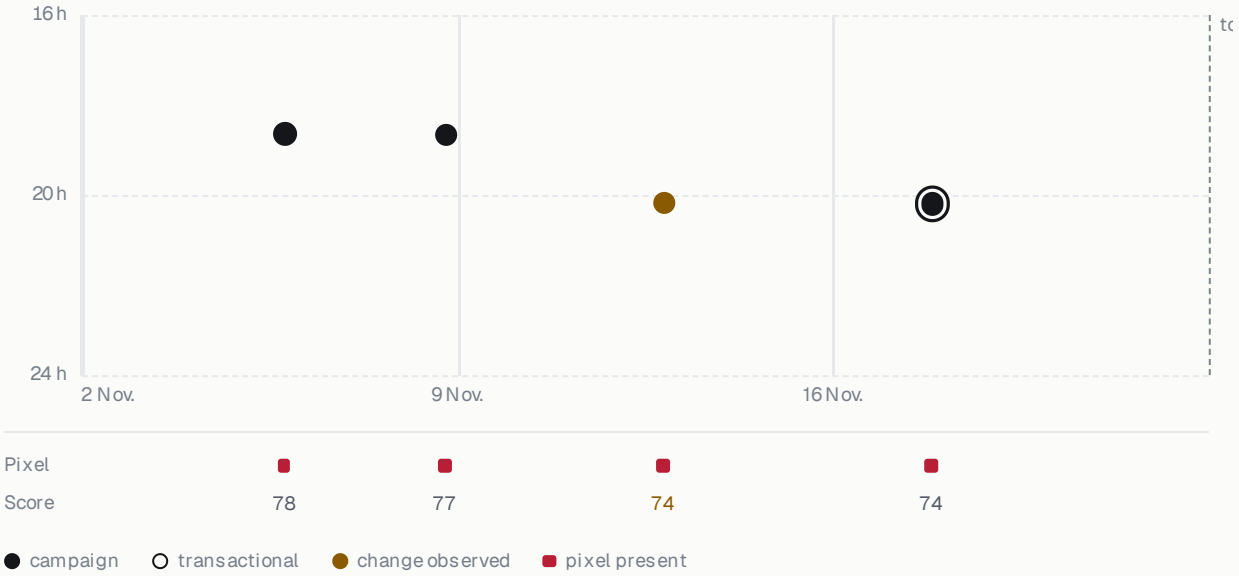
favourite sending hour

50% of campaigns arrive between 18:00 and 19:00

17 Nov.

last send received

« Des fêtes de prévues ? On a les looks ✨ »



Campaign 4 of 4

Tuesday 17 Nov., 20:12

Des fêtes de prévues ? On a les looks ✨

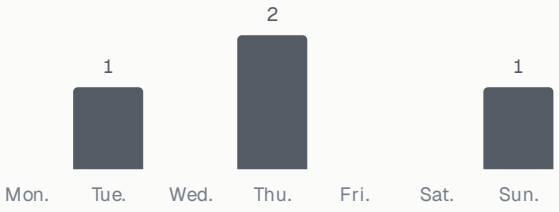
Type Marketing campaign

Score 74 / 100

Pixel Present, detected by the form of its address

Sending day

Tap a bar to find its sends on the timeline.



Arrival time

Hour by hour, on the 4 campaigns.



1 change observed since November

Each campaign is compared with the previous one, criterion by criterion.

12 Nov. The detail of this change, criterion by criterion, is reserved for the Pro version.

confirmed by the next campaign · the per-send score goes from 78 to 74

Criteria in detail

The 24 criteria + 1 bonus

17 met | 5 partly met | 2 not met | 0 not observable



Compliance

These checks cover what the send imposes on the recipient and what it leaves them: measurement of their behaviour, ways to leave, tracking of their objection.

Tracking pixels: the CNIL rule Method, Compliance family

better than 84% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 55 pts out of 100

3 met · 2 partly met · 1 not met



Weight of each criterion in the score.

No open-tracking pixel — Not met — 0/30 pts

Open-tracking pixel detected on the last 3 campaigns

0 points out of 30 — met on 0 of the last 3 campaigns.

An invisible image tells the sending platform that the message was opened, when, and from which device: this is individual tracking of reading behavior, and the recipient sees none of it. The message does not say whether they consented or objected — that choice lives in the sending platform, not in the email.

Served from `primark.com`.

The excerpt that establishes it

```
<img src="https://image.mail.primark.com/lib/***/m/***/***" a
lt="" width="324" height="1" style="display:block;border:0;"
border="0">
```

How to fix it

Salesforce Marketing Cloud: tracking is on by default for Email Studio sends and is set at the “send definition” level. An email sent through the API can carry a different setting from the one in the interface.

Specific to salesforce-mc — not yet re-opened in the tool

Met when no tracking pixel is present. A single pixel is enough for the criterion not to be met on an email.

CNIL 14/04/2026 · LIL art.82 · PM-PRIV-001 · The detection rule

Unsubscribing is possible and announced — Met — 15 pts

Unsubscribing is announced, in the header and in the body on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

Met when the message announces unsubscribing in its headers, through a page rather than an email to write, and in its body. The detail says which of the two is missing. Not applicable to a transactional email.

What was measured — 2 met out of 2

- Unsubscribe announced in the header, through a page on 4 campaigns Met
- Unsubscribe link in the body on 4 campaigns Met

RFC 2369 · PM-PRIV-002

RFC 2369 — The Use of URLs as Meta-Syntax for Core Mail List Commands (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2369)

The recipient keeps control over tracking

Partly met

10/20 pts

Tracked unsubscribe link on the 4 campaigns concerned (1 of 2 measures met)

10 points out of 20 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

How to fix it

A path separate from the unsubscribe link leads to a preference centre where the recipient can refuse tracking (opens, clicks) without unsubscribing. Most email platforms offer this page; otherwise it goes in the template footer, with its own link, named for what it does ("manage my preferences", "refuse tracking").

The page takes an afternoon to set up and then serves every send. It is what the CNIL recommendation expects from an email that measures how its readers behave.

Two measures: does the unsubscribe link go through a tracker, and does a separate path lead to a preference center or to refusing tracking? Neither establishes that a refusal succeeds — checking would require following the link, which would record a click on the sending platform's side. They describe the control left to the recipient, not the result they would get.

What was measured — 1 met out of 2

- Tracked unsubscribe link on the 4 campaigns concerned Not met
- A separate path leads to a preference center or to refusing tracking on 4 campaigns Met

CNIL 14/04/2026·Postmetry · PM-PRIV-003

The message says who is writing and under which rules

Met

15 pts

The message says who is writing and under which rules on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

A commercial email must make it possible to identify the advertiser (CPCE, article L. 34-5), and the recipient must be able to know who processes their data. This indicator groups what a message can show of it.

What was measured — 3 met out of 3

- The message names its sender on 4 campaigns Met
- A reply to the message is possible on 4 campaigns Met
- A link leads to the privacy policy on 4 campaigns Met

CPCE L.34-5 ·directive 2000/31 art.6·CAN-SPAM · PM-PRIV-004

An untracked path leads to the site

Partly met

5/10 pts

Every link to the site goes through a tracker (2 of 4 campaigns concerned)

5 points out of 10 — met on 2 of 4 campaigns concerned.

A recipient who simply wants to visit the site has no option but to go through the click counter.

How to fix it

At least one link in the message points directly to the brand's domain, without going through the platform's redirect domain: the logo, the legal notice or the privacy policy will do. In the editor this is set link by link ("do not track this link", "disable click tracking") or through an exclusion list in the account settings.

An untracked link does not count in measured clicks; choosing the logo or the footer takes nothing away from the clicks that matter.

Met when at least one link in the message leads to the brand's site without going through a click counter.

Postmetry · PM-PRIV-005

No recipient identifier in the message — Met — 10 pts

No recipient identifier in the message on 4 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when the recipient's address appears — neither in clear, nor encoded, nor hashed — in no URL and no proprietary header. Addressing headers do not count: they carry it by design.

Postmetry·RGPD art.4 en repère · PM-PRIV-020



Deliverability

These checks read the authentication verdict set by our server when the message arrived. This verdict is dated by construction: we never recalculate it, which would query today's DNS rather than the DNS of the day the email was sent.

Gmail sender requirements ↗ (https://support.google.com/a/answer/81126)
Yahoo requirements ↗ (https://senders.yahooinc.com/best-practices/) Method, Deliverability family

better than 43% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 85 pts out of 85, scaled to 100 — 6 met



Weight of each criterion in the score.

DKIM signature validated — Met — 20 pts

Valid DKIM signature on 4 campaigns

20 points out of 20 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when our receiving server validated the DKIM signature of the email.

RFC 6376·RFC 8601 · PM-DELIV-001
RFC 6376 — DomainKeys Identified Mail (DKIM) Signatures (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc6376)
RFC 8601 — Message Header Field for Indicating Message Authentication Status (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc8601)

DMARC alignment validated — Met — 20 pts

DMARC alignment verified on 4 campaigns

20 points out of 20 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when the domain shown in the sender matches the one that authenticated the message.

RFC 9989 · PM-DELIV-002

RFC 9989 — Domain-Based Message Authentication, Reporting, and Conformance (DMARC) (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc9989)

DMARC policy that helps keep out some impersonation — Met — 15 pts

Active DMARC policy on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when the published policy is “reject” or “quarantine”. A “none” policy asks nothing of mail providers: it is published with no effect on messages that impersonate the domain.

RFC 9989 §4.7 · PM-DELIV-003 · RFC 9989 — section 4.7, “p” tag (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc9989#section-4.7)

No SPF failure — Met — 10 pts

No SPF failure on 4 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when SPF does not fail. An SPF “none” alongside a valid DKIM and DMARC is a common and legitimate configuration: it is not penalized.

RFC 7208 · PM-DELIV-004

RFC 7208 — Sender Policy Framework (SPF) for Authorizing Use of Domains in Email (https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7208)

One-click unsubscribe, as defined by RFC 8058 — Met — 15 pts

One-click unsubscribe as defined by RFC 8058 on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

Met when the “List-Unsubscribe” header carries an https address and “List-Unsubscribe-Post” is exactly “List-Unsubscribe=One-Click”. This is what Gmail and Yahoo require of bulk senders: the mailbox's button then acts without opening a page. Not applicable to a transactional email.

What was measured — 2 met out of 2

- The unsubscribe header carries an https address on 4 campaigns — Met
- One-click unsubscribe announced on 4 campaigns — Met

RFC 8058 · Gmail et Yahoo · PM-DELIV-005

A DKIM signature that covers what matters — Met — 5 pts

The DKIM signature covers what matters in the message on 4 campaigns

5 points out of 5 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

What the signature covers, not only that it passes: an algorithm accepted by RFC 8301, the whole body signed, the From, Subject, Date and List-Unsubscribe headers signed, a signature not expired on receipt. Not applicable without a DKIM signature.

What was measured — 3 met out of 3

- Accepted signing algorithm on 4 campaigns — Met
- Whole body signed on 4 campaigns — Met
- Essential headers signed on 4 campaigns — Met
- Signature valid on receipt — Not applicable

RFC 6376 · RFC 8301 · PM-DELIV-006



Technical

These checks cover what email clients actually do with the message: truncation, style blocks removed, resources never loaded. Each threshold states where it comes from: the documented behaviour of an email client, a specification, or our own method.

Support by email client (caniemail) ↗ (https://www.caniemail.com/) Method, Technical family

better than 39% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 61 pts out of 85, scaled to 100

4 met · 1 partly met · 1 not met



Weight of each criterion in the score.

HTML under Gmail's clipping threshold — Met

25 pts

HTML under Gmail's clipping threshold on 4 campaigns

25 points out of 25 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when the HTML part stays under 102 KB. Beyond that, Gmail cuts off the end of the message — and the end is where the unsubscribe link and the notices are.

Gmail · PM-TECH-001

A shallow template — Not met

0/20 pts

Layout tables nested beyond the threshold on the 4 campaigns concerned (0 of 1 measures met)

0 points out of 20 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

How to fix it

Flatten the template: one content block per table, placed directly in the main column, with no wrapper table around each section.

In a block-based editor, nesting usually comes from a section placed inside another, or a column inside a column. It is fixed once, in the template, not campaign by campaign.

The technical reading of the email gives the measured nesting and its threshold: it tells you when the fix has taken effect.

Met when layout tables are nested no more than 6 levels deep. Beyond that, the Word engine shared by desktop Outlook and the diverging clients each render the template their own way.

What was measured — 0 met out of 1

- Layout tables nested beyond the threshold on the 4 campaigns concerned — Not met

Postmetry · PM-TECH-002

Well-formed HTML — Partly met — 11.2/15 pts

No doctype declared on the 4 campaigns concerned (3 of 4 measures met)

11.2 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

How to fix it

Form errors (unclosed tags, duplicated attributes, invalid table/div nesting) come from blocks pasted between editors or from hand edits in the code. Run the HTML through a validator before sending, and fix it at the source in the template rather than in each campaign.

Malformed HTML renders differently from one email client to another, and it is the most common cause of a broken display in Outlook or on mobile.

A doctype, a character set declared in the document, balanced tags and unique identifiers. Each client repairs incomplete markup its own way, which is what makes rendering unpredictable. End tags that HTML makes optional do not count.

What was measured — 3 met out of 4

- No doctype declared on the 4 campaigns concerned — Not met
- Character set declared in the HTML on 4 campaigns — Met
- Balanced tags on 4 campaigns — Met
- Unique identifiers on 4 campaigns — Met

WHATWG · PM-TECH-030

Every link leads somewhere — Met — 10 pts

Every link leads somewhere on 4 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when no link is empty, reduced to "#" or written as "javascript:". Such a link leads nowhere, and most clients neutralise it. Not applicable if the message contains no link.

Postmetry · PM-TECH-031

No remote stylesheet — Met — 10 pts

No remote stylesheet on 4 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when the message calls no external stylesheet, through "link" or "@import". Several clients never load them. A font stylesheet does not count: without it, the text falls back to another font.

caniemail · PM-TECH-020 · <link> in an email — support by client (https://www.caniemail.com/features/html-link/)

The message follows the shape of an email — Met — 5 pts

The message follows the shape of an email on 4 campaigns

5 points out of 5 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

Lines of 998 bytes at most, readable Message-ID and Date, a character set announced on every text part, a transfer encoding consistent with the content (RFC 5322, RFC 2045). Most servers tolerate these deviations, each in its own way.

What was measured — 5 met out of 5

- Lines of 998 bytes at most on 4 campaigns — Met
- Well-formed Message-ID on 4 campaigns — Met
- Readable date on 4 campaigns — Met
- Character set announced on every text part on 4 campaigns — Met
- Consistent transfer encoding on 4 campaigns — Met

RFC 5322 · RFC 2045 · PM-TECH-010



Experience

Four questions about what becomes of the message once received: does it stay understandable, can the recipient still act, can a client render it, can a screen display it. Automatic detection only covers what is declared in the message.

WCAG 2.2 ↗ (https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG22/) Method, Experience family

better than 86% of the 640 brands measured

The calculation · 79 pts out of 100 — 4 met · 2 partly met · 1 bonus



Weight of each criterion in the score.

The message makes sense without its images, from the inbox on

Partly met — 12.5/25 pts

Preheader missing, too short or too long on the 4 campaigns concerned (1 of 2 measures met)

12.5 points out of 25 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

How to fix it

A preheader of 40 to 130 characters, in real text, follows the subject in the inbox; every meaningful image has an `alt` attribute that says what it shows; the main message is in text, not inside an image. In the editor, the preheader is a dedicated field, and the `alt` is filled in image by image.

Half of readers see the message without images when it first opens. An `alt` and a preheader take a minute per campaign.

Met when the message keeps at least 200 readable characters with images blocked, and a preheader of 40 to 130 characters announces it in the message list. Without a preheader, the inbox shows the first text of the body instead — often “View in browser”.

What was measured — 1 met out of 2

- At least 200 characters remain readable with images blocked on 4 campaigns — Met
- Preheader missing, too short or too long on the 4 campaigns concerned — Not met

Postmetry · PM-EXP-001

The message can be rendered outside HTML — Met — 15 pts

A text version renders the message on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

Met when a text version comes with the email and carries the essentials: at least 60% of its text and 80% of its links. A client that does not display HTML falls back on it; reduced to "view the web version", it renders nothing.

What was measured — 3 met out of 3

- A plain-text version accompanies the message on 4 campaigns — Met
- The text version carries at least 60% of the text on 4 campaigns — Met
- The text version carries at least 80% of the links on 4 campaigns — Met

Postmetry · PM-EXP-002

All links stay visible with images blocked — Met — 15 pts

All links stay visible with images blocked on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when no link is carried by a single image without alternative text: such a link leaves nothing on screen. Not applicable if the message contains no links.

Postmetry · PM-EXP-003

Tap targets large enough — Met — 10 pts

Tap targets of sufficient size on 4 campaigns

10 points out of 10 — met on 4 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Met when no sized tap target falls below 24 px a side (WCAG 2.2, criterion 2.5.8). Only targets with a declared dimension are measured; the criterion's exceptions — a target within a line of text, sufficient spacing — are not. Not applicable if the message declares no dimensions.

WCAG 2.2 — 2.5.8 · PM-EXP-004

WCAG 2.2 — Target Size (Minimum), success criterion 2.5.8, level AA (https://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG22/#target-size-minimum)

The message stays readable with assistive technology — Partly met — 11.2/20 pts

The message puts obstacles in the way of assistive technology — 2 of 4 measures met

11.2 points out of 20 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

How to fix it

Four fixes, all in the template: declare the message language on the `<html>` tag (`lang="en"` for an email in English), describe each content image in its `alt` attribute, mark layout tables with `role="presentation"`, and write links that say where they lead rather than "click here".

The criterion detail shows which ones are missing from your emails; the others are already met.

A decorative image — divider, spacer — keeps an empty `alt=""`: that is what keeps it silent, not an oversight.

Declared language, described content images, layout tables marked as such, link texts that say where they lead: what a screen reader needs to render the message. The detail says which of these measures is missing.

What was measured — 2 met out of 4

- Message language declared on 4 campaigns Met
- Some content images are not described on the 4 campaigns concerned Not met
- Layout tables marked as such on 4 campaigns Met
- Some links do not say where they lead (3 of 4 campaigns concerned) Partly met

WCAG 2.2 · RGAA · PM-EXP-005

HTML Standard — The lang and xml:lang attributes (https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/dom.html#the-lang-and-xml:lang-attributes)

HTML Standard — Requirements for providing text to act as an alternative for images (https://html.spec.whatwg.org/multipage/images.html#alt)

The message declares its adaptation to screens

Met

15 pts

The message declares its adaptation to screens on 4 campaigns

15 points out of 15 — share of observations met across 4 campaigns.

Met when the message declares its viewport and its adaptation to screen width. Without them, it displays on a phone at its original width, and is read by zooming and scrolling sideways.

What was measured — 2 met out of 2

- Viewport declared on 4 campaigns Met
- Adaptation to screen width declared on 4 campaigns Met

W3C · PM-EXP-026 · CSS Device Adaptation — the viewport tag (https://www.w3.org/TR/css-device-adapt-1/)

Media Queries Level 4 (https://www.w3.org/TR/mediaqueries-4/)

Dark mode declared

Bonus point not earned

+0 pts

The message does not declare its support for dark mode on the 4 campaigns concerned

0 points out of 5 — met on 0 of 4 campaigns concerned.

Earned when the message declares `color-scheme` or a `prefers-color-scheme` rule. No standard requires it — clients that force dark mode invert the colors themselves — but declaring it leaves control to the template rather than to the mail client.

caniemail · PM-EXP-027

FINDINGS OUTSIDE SCORING

Observed, not scored

These findings are not part of any score: their threshold has no citable source. They are still shown in full.

Every link in the message goes through a tracker

recognized by a tracking subdomain under the brand's name

Each click is recorded and tied to the recipient before being redirected. No link leads directly to the site: there is no way to visit the brand from this message without being measured.

▼ The evidence — excerpt from your email

```
https://click.mail.primark.com/?qs=***
```

```
https://click.mail.primark.com/?qs=***
```

Does this address really send Primark's emails?

DKIM d=mail.primark.fr · SPF pass · DKIM pass · DMARC pass · 4 campaigns

Across 4 campaigns from Primark received at our addresses since November 2026:

From field	`no-reply@mail.primark.fr` · 4 of 4
DKIM signing domain (d=)	`mail.primark.fr` · 4 of 4 `s50.y.mc.salesforce.com` · 4 of 4
Verdict on receipt	**SPF** pass · 4 of 4 **DKIM** pass · 4 of 4 **DMARC** pass · 4 of 4

The verdict is the one the receiving server wrote in the Authentication-Results header when the message arrived: it is read, never recomputed.

These findings describe the emails received at our addresses. They say nothing about a message received elsewhere: the From field can be written freely, and only the headers of the message you received show the path it took.

Reading notes

How to read this page

01 **A criterion that is not observable or not applicable leaves the calculation.** It stays listed, never counted as zero: its weight leaves the denominator rather than weighing as a failure.

02 Each line describes an **observable finding**, with the excerpt that establishes it. No legal qualification is ever attached to it.

03 The measurements come from **deterministic analyzers**: the same message always gives the same result, and a disputed finding can be redone identically from the archive.

04 Every share is published **on an observed basis**, and names it: “26 of 30 brands analyzed.” A brand with no email received enters no denominator.

05 The **deliverability score is borrowed**: its verdict comes from the server that received the message. All the other families come from our own analyzers.

Does this analysis speak to you?

Get Primark's changes

Let's go through it together, in 20 minutes.

We go over the 7 points with you, the evidence for each and the order in which to fix them. By video call, no commitment.

Pick a time slot : https://cal.com/noam-ouaknine-ecibnn/20min (https://cal.com/noam-ouaknine-ecibnn/20min)

One email when a criterion changes state, nothing else.

Do you work at Primark?

Claim the brand: transactional emails, alerts, dated evidence.

The Pro version

Full history, before and after, alerts.

This report can also be read online, with a preview of each email:
https://postmetry.com/en/marque/primark/